## CBSE Class 12 Computer Science Question Paper 2018

Series SGN	Code No. <b>91</b>
Roll No.	Candidates must write the Code on the title page of the answer-book.
<ul> <li>Please check that this question paper contain</li> <li>Code number given on the right hand side written on the title page of the answer-book</li> <li>Please check that this question paper contain</li> <li>Please write down the Serial Numeratempting it.</li> </ul>	ins 23 printed pages. de of the question paper should be by the candidate. ins 7 questions. <b>mber of the question before</b>
• 15 minute time has been allotted to read paper will be distributed at 10.15 a.m. F students will read the question paper only a answer-book during this period.	this question paper. The question From 10.15 a.m. to 10.30 a.m., the and will not write any answer on the

# **COMPUTER SCIENCE**

Time allowed : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

#### **General Instructions :**

- (i) SECTION A refers to programming language C++.
- (*ii*) SECTION B refers to programming language Python.
- (iii) SECTION C is compulsory for all.
- (iv) Answer either SECTION A or SECTION B.
- (v) It is compulsory to mention on the page 1 in the answer book whether you are attempting SECTION A or SECTION B.
- (vi) **All** questions are compulsory within each section.

## SECTION A [Only for candidates, who opted for C++]

- **1.** (a) Write the type of C++ tokens (keywords and user defined identifiers) from the following :
  - (i) else
  - (ii) Long
  - (iii) 4Queue
  - (iv) \_count
  - (b) The following C++ code during compilation reports errors as follows :

Error: 'ofstream' not declared Error: 'strupr' not declared Error: 'strcat' not declared Error: 'FIN' not declared

Write the names of the correct header files, which must be included to compile the code successfully :

```
void main()
{
    ofstream FIN("WISH.TXT");
    char TEXT2[]="good day";
    char TEXT1[]="John!";
    strupr(TEXT2);
    strcat(TEXT1, TEXT2);
    FIN<<TEXT1<<endl;
}</pre>
```

(c) Rewrite the following C++ code after removing any/all syntactical errors with each correction underlined.

*Note* : Assume all required header files are already included in the program.

```
Typedef Count int;
void main()
{
   Count C;
   cout<<"Enter the count:";
   cin>>C;
   for (K = 1; K<=C; K++)
      cout<< C "*" K <<endl;
}</pre>
```

(d) Find and write the output of the following C++ program code :
 Note : Assume all required header files are already included in the program.

```
void Revert(int &Num, int Last=2)
{
  Last=(Last%2==0)?Last+1:Last-1;
  for(int C=1; C<=Last; C++)</pre>
     Num + = C;
}
void main()
{
   int A=20, B=4;
   Revert(A,B);
   cout<<A<<"&"<<B<<endl;
   B--;
   Revert(A,B);
   cout<<A<<"#"<<B<<endl;
   Revert(B);
   cout<<A<<"#"<<B<<endl;</pre>
}
```

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(e) Find and write the output of the following C++ program code :
 Note : Assume all required header files are already included in the
 program.
 #define Modify(N) N\*3+10
 void main()
 {
 int LIST[]={10,15,12,17};
 int \*P=LIST, C;
 for(C=3; C>=0; C--)
 LIST[I]=Modify(LIST[I]);

```
for (C=0; C<=3; C++)
{
    cout<<*P<<":";
    P++;
}</pre>
```

(**f**)

Look at the following C++ code and find the possible output(s) from the options (i) to (iv) following it. Also, write the highest and lowest values that can be assigned in the array A.

Note :

}

• Assume all the required header files are already being included in the code.

```
• The function random(n) generates an integer between 0 and n-1.
void main()
```

```
{
    randomize();
    int A[4], C;
    for(C=0; C<4; C++)
        A[C]=random(C+1)+10;
    for(C=3; C>=0; C--)
        cout<<A[C]<<"@";
}</pre>
```

(i)	(ii)
13@10@11@10@	15\$14\$12\$10\$
(iii)	(iv)
12@11@13@10@	12@11@10@10@

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2. (a) Which function(s) out of the following can be considered as overloaded function(s) in the same program ? Also, write the reason for not considering the other(s) as overloaded function(s).

```
void Execute(char A, int B); // Function 1
void Execute(int A, char B); // Function 2
void Execute(int P=10); // Function 3
void Execute(); // Function 4
int Execute(int A); // Function 5
void Execute(int &K); // Function 6
```

(b) Observe the following C++ code and answer the questions (i) and (ii). *Note* : Assume all necessary files are included.

```
class FIRST
ł
   int Num1;
public:
                                   //Member Function 1
   void Display()
   {
       cout<<Num1<<endl;</pre>
   }
};
class SECOND: public FIRST
{
   int Num2;
public:
   void Display()
                                   //Member Function 2
   {
       cout<<Num2<<endl;</pre>
   }
};
void main()
{
   SECOND S;
                                     //Statement 1
                                     //Statement 2
}
```

91

(i) Which Object Oriented Programming feature is illustrated by the definitions of classes FIRST and SECOND ?

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- Write Statement 1 and Statement 2 to execute Member Function 1 and Member Function 2 respectively using the object S.
- (c) Write the definition of a class CONTAINER in C++ with the following description :

**Private Members** 

- Radius, Height	// float
- Туре	<pre>// int (1 for Cone,2 for Cylinder)</pre>
- Volume	// float
- CalVolume()	<pre>// Member function to calculate</pre>
	<pre>// volume as per the Type</pre>

Туре	Formula to calculate Volume
1	3.14*Radius*Height
2	3.14*Radius*Height/3

**Public Members** 

(d) Answer the questions (i) to (iv) based on the following :

```
class Teacher
{
   int TCode;
protected:
   char Name[20];
public:
   Teacher();
   void Enter(); void Show();
};
class Course
{
   int ID;
protected:
   Char Title[30];
public:
   Course();
   void Initiate();
   void Display();
};
class Schedule : public Course, private Teacher
{
   int DD,MM,YYYY;
public:
   Schedule();
   void Start();
   void View();
};
void main()
{
   Schedule S;
}
```

- Which type of Inheritance out of the following is illustrated in the above example ?
   Single Level Inheritance, Multilevel Inheritance, Multiple Inheritance
- (ii) Write the names of all the members, which are directly accessible by the member function View() of class Schedule.
- (iii) Write the names of all the members, which are directly accessible by the object S of class Schedule declared in the main() function.
- (iv) What will be the order of execution of the constructors, when the object S of class Schedule is declared inside the main() function ?

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3. (a) Write the definition of a function SumEO(int VALUES[], int N) in C++, which should display the sum of even values and sum of odd values of the array separately.

Example : If the array VALUES contains

25	20	22	21	53
----	----	----	----	----

Then the functions should display the output as :

Sum of even values = 42 (i.e., 20+22)

Sum of odd values = 99 (i.e., 25+21+53)

(b) Write a definition for a function UpperHalf(int Mat[4][4]) in C++, which displays the elements in the same way as per the example shown below.

For example, if the content of the array Mat is as follows :

25	24	23	22
20	19	18	17
15	14	13	12
10	9	8	7

The function should display the content in the following format :

25	24	23	22
20	19	18	
15	14		
10			

- (c) Let us assume Data[20][15] is a two-dimensional array, which is stored in the memory along the row with each of its elements occupying 2 bytes. Find the address of the element Data[10][5], if the element Data[15][10] is stored at the memory location 15000.
- (d) Write the definition of a member function AddPacket() for a class QUEUE in C++, to remove/delete a Packet from a dynamically allocated QUEUE of Packets considering the following code is already written as a part of the program.

```
struct Packet
{
   int
            PID;
   char
            Address[20];
   Packet
            *LINK;
};
class QUEUE
{
   Packet *Front, *Rear;
public:
   QUEUE() {Front=NULL; Rear=NULL; }
   void AddPacket();
   void DeletePacket();
   ~QUEUE();
};
```

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(e) Convert the following Infix expression to its equivalent Postfix expression, showing the stack contents for each step of conversion:

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2

U \* V + (W - Z) / X

4. (a) A text file named MATTER.TXT contains some text, which needs to be displayed such that every next character is separated by a symbol '#'.

Write a function definition for **HashDisplay()** in C++ that would display the entire content of the file **MATTER.TXT** in the desired format.

Example :

If the file MATTER.TXT has the following content stored in it :

THE WORLD IS ROUND

The function **HashDisplay()** should display the following content : T#H#E# #W#O#R#L#D# #I#S# #R#O#U#N#D#

(b) Write a definition for a function TotalTeachers() in C++ to read each object of a binary file SCHOOLS.DAT, find the total number of teachers, whose data is stored in the file and display the same. Assume that the file SCHOOLS.DAT is created with the help of objects of class SCHOOLS, which is defined below :

```
class SCHOOLS
{
    int SCode; //School Code
    char SName[20]; //School Name
    int NOT; //Number of Teachers in the school
public:
    void Display()
    {cout<<SCode<<"#"<<SName<<"#"<<NOT<<endl;}
    int RNOT() {return NOT;}
};
</pre>
```

(c) Find the output of the following C++ code considering that the binary file SCHOOLS.DAT exists on the hard disk with the following records of 10 schools of the class SCHOOLS as declared in the previous question (4 b).

SCode	SName	NOT
1001	Brains School	100
1003	Child Life School	115
1002	Care Share School	300
1006	Educate for Life School	50
1005	Guru Shishya Sadan	195
1004	Holy Education School	140
1010	Play School	95
1008	Innovate Excel School	300
1011	Premier Education School	200
1012	Uplifted Minds School	100

```
void main()
```

{

```
fstream SFIN;
SFIN.open("SCHOOLS.DAT",ios::binary|ios::in);
SCHOOLS S;
SFIN.seekg(5*sizeof(S));
SFIN.read((char*)&S, sizeof(S));
S.Display();
cout<<"Record :"<<SFIN.tellg()/sizeof(S) + 1<<endl;
SFIN.close();
```

}

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#### **SECTION B**

### [Only for candidates, who opted for Python]

- 1. (a) Differentiate between Syntax Error and Run-Time Error. Also, write a suitable example in Python to illustrate both.
  - (b) Name the Python Library modules which need to be imported to invoke the following functions :

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- (i) **sin()**
- (ii) search()
- (c) Rewrite the following code in Python after removing all syntax error(s). Underline each correction done in the code.

```
Val = int(rawinput("Value:"))
```

```
Adder = 0
```

```
for C in range(1,Val,3)
```

```
Adder+=C
```

```
if C%2=0:
```

```
Print C*10
```

Else:

```
print C*
```

```
print Adder
```

```
(d) Find and write the output of the following Python code :
```

```
Data = ["P",20,"R",10,"S",30]

Times = 0

Alpha = ""

Add = 0

for C in range(1,6,2):

Times = Times + C

Alpha = Alpha + Data[C-1]+"$"

Add = Add + Data[C]

print Times,Add,Alpha
```

```
class GRAPH:
   def __init__(self,A=50,B=100):
      self.P1=A
      self.P2=B
   def Up(self,B):
      self.P2 = self.P2 - B
   def Down(self,B):
      self.P2 = self.P2 + 2*B
   def Left(self,A):
      self.P1 = self.P1 - A
   def Right(self,A):
      self.P1 = self.P1 + 2*A
   def Target(self):
      print "(",self.P1.":",self.P2,")"
G1=GRAPH(200,150)
G2=GRAPH()
G3=GRAPH(100)
G1.Left(10)
G2.Up(25)
G3.Down(75)
G1.Up(30)
G3.Right(15)
G1.Target()
G2.Target()
G3.Target()
```

(f) What possible output(s) are expected to be displayed on screen at the time of execution of the program from the following code ? Also specify the maximum values that can be assigned to each of the variables BEGIN and LAST.

```
import random
POINTS=[20,40,10,30,15];
POINTS=[30,50,20,40,45];
BEGIN=random.randint(1,3)
LAST=random.randint(2,4)
```

```
for C in range(BEGIN,LAST+1):
```

```
print POINTS[C],"#",
```

(i) 20#50#30#	(ii) 20#40#45#
(iii) 50#20#40#	(iv) 30#50#20#

**2.** (a) What is the advantage of super() function in inheritance ? Illustrate the same with the help of an example in Python.

(b)	class Vehicle:	#Line	1
	Type = 'Car'	#Line	2
	<pre>definit(self, name):</pre>	#Line	3
	self.Name = name	#Line	4
	def Show(self):	#Line	5
	print self.Name,Vehicle.Type	#Line	6
	V1=Vehicle("BMW")	#Line	7
	V1.Show()	#Line	8
	Vehicle.Type="Bus"	#Line	9
	V2=Vehicle("VOLVO")	#Line	10
	V2.Show()	#Line	11

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- (i) What is the difference between the variable in Line 2 and Line 4 in the above Python code ?
- (ii) Write the output of the above Python code.

(c) Define a class CONTAINER in Python with the following specifications :

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#### **Instance** Attributes

- Radius,Height	<pre># Radius and Height of Container</pre>
- Type	# Type of Container
- Volume	<pre># Volume of Container</pre>

#### Methods

- CalVolume()	# To calculate volume
	# as per the Type of container
	# With the formula as given below :

Туре	Formula to calculate Volume
1	3.14 * Radius * Height
3	3.14 * Radius * Height/3

GetValue() # To allow user to enter values of # Radius, Height and Type.
# Also, this method should call
# CalVolume() to calculate Volume
ShowContainer() # To display Radius, Height, Type
# Volume of the Container

(d) Answer the questions (i) to (iv) based on the following :

```
Class Top1(object):
    def init (self,tx):
                                          #Line 1
        self.X=tx
                                          #Line 2
    def ChangeX(self,tx):
        self.X=self.X+tx
    def ShowX(self):
        print self.X
Class Top2(object):
    def __init__(self,ty):
                                          #Line 3
                                          #Line 4
        self.Y=ty
    def ChangeY(self,ty):
        self.Y=self.Y+ty
    def ShowY(self):
        print self.Y,
class Bottom(Top1,Top2):
    def init (self,tz):
                                          #Line 5
                                          #Line 6
        self.Z=tz
                                          #Line 7
    Top2.__init__(self,2*tz):
    Top1. init (self,3*tz):
                                          #Line 8
    def ChangeZ(self,tz):
        self.Z=self.Z+tz
        self.ChangeY(2*tz)
        self.ChangeX(3*tz)
    def ShowZ(self):
        print self.Z,
        self.ShowY()
        self.ShowX()
    B=Bottom(1)
    B.ChangeZ(2)
    B.ShowZ()
```

- (i) Write the type of the inheritance illustrated in the above.
- (ii) Find and write the output of the above code.
- (iii) What are the methods shown in Line 1, Line 3 and Line 5 known as ?
- (iv) What is the difference between the statements shown in Line 6 and Line 7 ?
- **3.** (a) Consider the following randomly ordered numbers stored in a list : 786, 234, 526, 132, 345, 467

Show the content of the list after the First, Second and Third pass of the bubble sort method used for arranging in **ascending** order ?

*Note* : Show the status of all the elements after each pass very clearly underlining the changes.

(b) Write the definition of a method ZeroEnding(SCORES) to add all those values in the list of SCORES, which are ending with zero (0) and display the sum.
 For example :

If the SCORES contain [200, 456, 300, 100, 234, 678] The sum should be displayed as 600

- (c) Write AddClient(Client) and DeleteClient(Client) methods in Python to add a new Client and delete a Client from a List of Client Names, considering them to act as insert and delete operations of the queue data structure.
- (d) Write a definition of a method COUNTNOW(PLACES) to find and display those place names, in which there are more than 5 characters.

For example :

If the list PLACES contains

["DELHI", "LONDON", "PARIS", "NEW YORK", "DUBAI"]

The following should get displayed :

LONDON

NEW YORK

(e) Evaluate the following Postfix notation of expression :

22,11,/,5,10,\*,+,12,-

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- **4.** (a) Write a statement in Python to open a text file STORY.TXT so that new contents can be added at the end of it.
  - (b) Write a method in Python to read lines from a text file INDIA.TXT, to find and display the occurrence of the word "India".

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For example : If the content of the file is

"India is the fastest growing economy. India is looking for more investments around the globe. The whole world is looking at India as a great market. Most of the Indians can foresee the heights that India is capable of reaching."

The output should be 4.

(c) Considering the following definition of class MULTIPLEX, write a method in Python to search and display all the contents in a pickled file CINEMA.DAT, where MTYPE is matching with the value 'Comedy'.

```
class MULTIPLEX :
```

def \_\_init\_\_(self,mno,mname,mtype):

self.MNO	= mno
self.MNAME	= mname
self.MTYPE	= mtype

def Show(self):

print self.MNO:"\*",self.MNAME,"\$",self.MTYPE

## SECTION C [For all the candidates]

5. (a) Observe the following tables VIDEO and MEMBER carefully and write the name of the RDBMS operation out of (i) SELECTION (ii) PROJECTION (iii) UNION (iv) CARTESIAN PRODUCT, which has been used to produce the output as shown below. Also, find the Degree and Cardinality of the final result.

TABLE	:	VI	DEO
-------	---	----	-----

VNO	VNAME	TYPE
F101	The Last Battle	Fiction
C101	Angels and Devils	Comedy
A102	Daredevils	Adventure

#### TABLE : MEMBER

MINO	MNAME
M101	Namish Gupta
M102	Sana Sheikh
M103	Lara James

#### TABLE : FINAL RESULT

VNO	VNAME	TYPE	MNO	MNAME
F101	The Last Battle	Fiction	M101	Namish Gupta
F101	The Last Battle	Fiction	M102	Sana Sheikh
F101	The Last Battle	Fiction	M103	Lara James
C101	Angels and Devils	Comedy	M101	Namish Gupta
C101	Angels and Devils	Comedy	M102	Sana Sheikh
C101	Angels and Devils	Comedy	M103	Lara James
A102	Daredevils	Adventure	M101	Namish Gupta
A102	Daredevils	Adventure	M102	Sana Sheikh
A102	Daredevils	Adventure	M103	Lara James

(b) Write SQL queries for (i) to (iv) and find outputs for SQL queries(v) to (viii), which are based on the tables.

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ANO	ANAME	ADDRESS
101	Nirja Singh	Bangalore
102	Rohan Gupta	Chennai
103	Ali Reza	Hyderabad
104	Rishabh Jain	Chennai
105	Simran Kaur	Chandigarh

TABLE : ACCOUNT

#### TABLE : TRANSACT

TRNO	ANO	AMOUNT	TYPE	DOT
т001	101	2500	Withdraw	2017-12-21
т002	103	3000	Deposit	2017-06-01
т003	102	2000	Withdraw	2017-05-12
т004	103	1000	Deposit	2017-10-22
т005	101	12000	Deposit	2017-11-06

- (i) To display details of all transactions of TYPE Deposit from Table TRANSACT.
- (ii) To display the ANO and AMOUNT of all Deposits and Withdrawals done in the month of October 2017 from table TRANSACT.
- (iii) To display the last date of transaction (DOT) from the table TRANSACT for the Accounts having ANO as 103.
- (iv) To display all ANO, ANAME and DOT of those persons from tables ACCOUNT and TRANSACT who have done transactions less than or equal to 3000.
- (v) SELECT ANO, ANAME FROM ACCOUNTWHERE ADDRESS NOT IN ('CHENNAI', 'BANGALORE');
- (vi) SELECT DISTINCT ANO FROM TRANSACT;
- (vii) SELECT ANO, COUNT(\*), MIN(AMOUNT) FROM TRANSACT GROUP BY ANO HAVING COUNT(\*)> 1;
- (viii) SELECT COUNT(\*), SUM(AMOUNT) FROM TRANSACT WHERE DOT <= '2017-06-01';</pre>

- **6.** (a) State any one Absorption Law of Boolean Algebra and verify it using truth table.
  - (b) Draw the Logic Circuit of the following Boolean Expression :

(U' + V) . (V' + W')

(c) Derive a Canonical POS expression for a Boolean function FN, represented by the following truth table :

Х	Y	Z	FN (X,Y,Z)
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

(d) Reduce the following Boolean Expression to its simplest form using K-Map :

 $G(U,V,W,Z) = \sum (3,5,6,7,11,12,13,15)$ 

- 7. (a) Differentiate between Bus Topology and Star Topology of Networks. What are the advantages and disadvantages of Star Topology over Bus Topology ?
  - (b) Classify each of the following Web Scripting as Client Side Scripting and Server Side Scripting :
    - (i) Java Scripting
    - (ii) ASP
    - (iii) VB Scripting
    - (iv) JSP
  - (c) Write the expanded names for the following abbreviated terms used in Networking and Communications :
    - (i) SMTP
    - (ii) VoIP
    - (iii) GSM
    - (iv) WLL

P.T.O.

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#### (d) CASE STUDY BASED QUESTION :

Ayurveda Training Educational Institute is setting up its centre in Hyderabad with four specialised departments for Orthopedics, Neurology and Pediatrics along with an administrative office in separate buildings. The physical distances between these department buildings and the number of computers to be installed in these departments and administrative office are given as follows. You, as a network expert, have to answer the queries as raised by them in (i) to (iv).

Shortest distances between various locations in metres :

Administrative Office to Orthopedics Unit	55
Neurology Unit to Administrative Office	30
Orthopedics Unit to Neurology Unit	70
Pediatrics Unit to Neurology Unit	50
Pediatrics Unit to Administrative Office	40
Pediatrics Unit to Orthopedics Unit	110

Number of Computers installed at various locations are as follows :

Pediatrics Unit	40
Administrative Office	140
Neurology	50
Orthopedics Unit	80



- (i) Suggest the most suitable location to install the main server of this institution to get efficient connectivity.
- (ii) Suggest the best cable layout for effective network connectivity of the building having server with all the other buildings.
- Suggest the devices to be installed in each of these buildings for connecting computers installed within the building out of the following :
  - Gateway
  - Modem
  - Switch
- (iv) Suggest the topology of the network and network cable for efficiently connecting each computer installed in each of the buildings out of the following :

Topologies : Bus Topology, Star Topology

Network Cable : Single Pair Telephone Cable, Coaxial Cable, Ethernet Cable

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